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**CLAIMS:**

What is claimed is:

1. A method for detecting errors in a device path, the method comprising:

    setting a time span for a time window based on a time to process a successful input/output command; and  
    monitoring a device input/output stream during the time window to detect sequential and distributed errors having a sensitivity that is user definable.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the time span is dependent upon system loads and variations in transport speeds.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein monitoring a device input/output stream includes monitoring input/output retries, input/output errors, and a time to process an input/output command during the time window.

4. A method for detecting errors in a device path, the method comprising:

    setting a time span for a time window;  
    starting the time window;  
    responsive to the time window ending, determining whether at least one input/output error occurs on a device path during the time window; and  
    responsive to one or more input/output errors occurring on the device path during the time window, incrementing an error count by one.

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5. The method of claim 4, further comprising:  
responsive to an input/output command returning successful, determining a new time span for the time window.
6. The method of claim 5, wherein determining a new time span for the time window includes:  
determining an average time to process a good input/output operation.
7. The method of claim 4, further comprising:  
responsive to an input/output command returning with a timestamp outside a current time window, starting a new time window.
8. The method of claim 7, further comprising:  
setting a start time of the new time window equal to the timestamp of the input/output command.
9. The method of claim 4, further comprising:  
determining whether the error count reaches a predetermined limit; and  
responsive to the error count reaching the predetermined limit, failing the device path.
10. The method of claim 9, wherein the error count is a sequential error count.

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11. The method of claim 10, further comprising:  
responsive to an input/output command returning successful, setting the sequential error count to zero.
12. The method of claim 9, wherein the error count is a distributed error count.
13. The method of claim 12, wherein determining whether the error count reaches a predetermined limit is performed responsive to a predetermined number of time windows being counted.
14. The method of claim 4, wherein determining whether one or more input/output errors occur on a device path during a time window is performed responsive to an input/output command returning with a timestamp outside a current time window.
15. An apparatus for detecting errors in a device path, the apparatus comprising:
  - means for setting a time span for a time window;
  - means for starting the time window;
  - means, responsive to the time window ending, for determining whether one or more input/output errors occur on a device path during a time window; and
  - means, responsive to one or more input/output errors occurring on the device path during the time window, for incrementing an error count.

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16. The apparatus of claim 15, further comprising:  
means, responsive to an input/output command  
returning successful, for determining a new time span for  
the time window.
17. The apparatus of claim 16, wherein the means for  
determining a new time span for the time window includes:  
means for determining an average time to process a  
good input/output operation.
18. The apparatus of claim 15, further comprising:  
means, responsive to an input/output command  
returning with a timestamp outside a current time window,  
for starting a new time window.
19. The apparatus of claim 18, further comprising:  
means for setting a start time of the new time  
window equal to the timestamp of the input/output  
command.
20. The apparatus of claim 15, further comprising:  
means for determining whether the error count  
reaches a predetermined limit; and  
means, responsive to the error count reaching the  
predetermined limit, for failing the device path.
21. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the error count  
is a sequential error count.

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22. The apparatus of claim 21, further comprising:  
means, responsive to an input/output command  
returning successful, for setting the sequential error  
count to zero.
23. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the error count  
is a distributed error count.
24. The apparatus of claim 23, wherein determining  
whether the error count reaches a predetermined limit is  
performed responsive to a predetermined number of time  
windows being counted.
25. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein determining  
whether at least one input/output error occurs on a  
device path during a time window is performed responsive  
to an input/output command returning with a timestamp  
outside a current time window.
26. A computer program product, in a computer readable  
medium, for detecting errors in a device path, the  
computer program product comprising:  
instructions for setting a time span for a time  
window;  
instructions for starting the time window;  
instructions, responsive to the time window ending,  
for determining whether at least one input/output error  
occurs on a device path during the time window; and

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instructions, responsive to one or more input/output errors occurring on the device path during the time window, for incrementing an error count by one.

27. The computer program product of claim 26, further comprising:

instructions for determining whether the error count reaches a predetermined limit; and

instructions, responsive to the error count reaching the predetermined limit, for failing the device path.